An Analysis of The English Transitivity Process of Prabowo Speech at Forum IISS

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ABSTRACT

This study aims to discover the transitivity process realized in Prabowo's speech at the IISS forum in Manama Dialogue 2021. This study used descriptive qualitative research with the subject Prabowo Subianto speech at the forum IISS in Manama Dialogue 2021. Source data was analysed through Systemic Functional Linguistics Theory. There are six types of transitivity processes they are material process, mental process, relational process, verbal process, behavioural process, and existential process. It is found that the result of each process in Prabowo's speech at the forum IISS in Manama Dialogue 2021, the material process is 70 clauses, the mental process is 30 clauses, the relational process is 46 clauses, the verbal process is 14 clauses, behavioural process are two clauses. The last is the existential process, which is seven clauses. If you add up all the clauses that have been analysed, there are 169 clauses. Based on the result of the study, the dominant process used in Prabowo's speech at forum IISS in Manama Dialogue 2021 is a material process which process occurs 70 times, or there are 70 clauses in Prabowo's Speech because Prabowo's speech realized that clause found more clauses which refers of construing doing and happening that related to the material process.

INTRODUCTION

Transitivity is an analysis of the text from the point of view or perspective of experiential function. It includes asking about choices and grammatical structures. Transitivity is the grammar of experiential meaning. Experiential meaning is part of ideational meaning (one thing that needs to be explained in functional terms concerns how it represents our experience of the world, and functional ideational language involves the representation of three main aspects of our experience). The ideational meaning has two types, which are logical meaning and experiential meaning. Ideational meaning is one of 3 important types of metafunction, and two other types of metafunction are textual meaning and interpersonal meaning. This transitivity process

usually should be analyzed in speech, music, novels, or films (Sihura, 2019, p. 80). So, the researcher chooses the speech to be analyzed. Speech is the expression of thoughts in the form of words addressed to the public to state congratulations, welcome the arrival of guests, commemorate certain holidays, and various other activities because speech is a frequent activity. It is not just among civil servants. Speeches can be made anywhere and at any time. In other words, a person can describe different things that have many purposes. Speech is the act of speaking in front of many people. The speech is delivered in polite language and can be accepted by the audience.

In general, speakers convey their ideas to others or the audience. So, this study used a speech to discover the transitivity process. In the speech, many clauses would be found in words that banks use verbal groups, but also pay attention to who is presenting the speech, with the person who gives a speech. It will influence how many clauses the person who does the speech will. Another reason the researcher chose speech is that only some researchers analyse speech after reading the journal about transitivity. The researcher was analysis the transitivity process with speech from Prabowo at IISS. Prabowo is also very influential in Indonesia because of his extraordinary biography and life history. Prabowo has become a famous figure to talk about in the past year after becoming a presidential candidate twice in the presidential election. As the leader of a major political party in Indonesia, Prabowo has many roles in Indonesia and is also a defence minister. Of course, he plays a very important role in Indonesia's defence. Prabowo is a figure who is known to be passive in the English language. It will be very interesting to analyse the speech from Prabowo at IISS Manama Dialogue 2021 about the great things he did. The transitivity has three important parts: participants, process, and circumstances, so for this research, the researcher chooses to focus on the transitivity process.

When doing this study, it is important to specify all search terms to get a clear idea. The word system in systemic refers to the choice system (language use is in the choice of the form), for example, declarative form, interrogative, active, passive, inversion, etc. Systemic functional linguistics is the functional linguistics of understanding meaning in a context. Text refers to linguistic media in any form; anyone can understand its language. The main thing of systemic functional grammar is the function of language or finding where the language comes from and how it works (Ni et al., 2021, p. 12). Systemic functional grammar refers to systemic linguistics, which talks about the study of language types according to what they describe. In this context, grammar is seen as a tool for understanding (Sihura, 2019, p. 79). SFG is a system used to know the text in written form to get the meaning contained in the text, not only the grammar.

All languages refer to designing and organizing around three functions, or metafunctions (Dwiyanti & Jati, 2019). Metafunctions are a set of systems, i.e., a

semantic system that communicates the meaning of related categories. The metafunction of language emphasizes the importance of seeing language in its usage and differences in the speaker's community (Umiyati et al., 2022, p. 13). The interpersonal function is one of three metafunctions in which function language shows the nature of the interaction between people. The interpersonal or social function of language is how language creates and maintains relationships, shapes behaviuor, expresses our views of the world, and diminishes or changes others. (Halliday in Umiyati, 2019: 56). The logical meaning is the grammatical equipment for building units and grammatical complexity, for example, for amalgamating two or more units in a complexity of sentences.

RESEARCH METHOD

In this study, the researcher conducted using a qualitative method. The qualitative method is used to research natural object conditions where the researcher is the key instrument (Sugiyono, 2019). This study employed a qualitative descriptive approach with interactive model. In analyzing the data from Miles and Huberman, there are three steps used to examine the data: data condensation, data display, and conclusion, drawing/verification. To collect the data, first, watch/memorize a documentary video of the data; the next step is explaining or describing, and the last step is *categorization*. Data is a basic description of objects, events, activities, and transactions recorded, categorized, and stored, but it still needs to be organized to convey a specific purpose (Turban, 2010). The data for this research was YouTube, with the source data being a link from the speech of Prabowo Subianto at the IISS at Manama Dialogue 2021, with the following links was https://youtu.be/kqWPopuXIw4.

The instrument used to collect the data in this study is speech. A speech was taken from a video YouTube channel named IISS. The video of the speech on YouTube contains Prabowo's speech titled" Speech from Prabowo Subianto in IISS Manama Dialogue 2021". Collecting data is an important step in regulating research because data collection techniques' major objective is obtaining data (Sugiyono, 2019). The technique of collecting the data is used with various sources and methods. Collecting the data is a step that must be carried out carefully and thoroughly because it relates to the completeness of the data to be analyzed. For the collection of data, the researcher followed the following steps:

1. I watched and listened to the YouTube video of the speech from Prabowo at IISS Manama Dialogue 2021.
2. Wrote all Prabowo in his speech. (The transcript)

There are three steps in the analysis of the data, namely: data condensation, data display, and conclusion drawing/verification. Data condensation is choosing, focusing, simplifying, abstracting and changing note data or text (Sinaga, 2019). Data

condensation consist of process selecting, examining, focusing, and organizing the important or most necessary parts to be the main data to be analysed in the next tread. The researcher selected the clauses in the Prabowo speech that have been written from the speech. The clauses are used as data to analyse the transitivity process. After all the process in data condensation was done, the researcher displays the data through the tables to organize, share, or integrate the data. Then, concluding or verifying the data was to describe and evaluates the data based on the research problems.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Prabowo's speech at the forum IISS (The International Institute for Strategic Study) Manama Dialogue 2021 above have been selected on the tables:

Table 1.
The Data (The Clauses)

No	The Data (Clauses)	Description/types of process
1	You **have given** to me	Material process
2	You **were inviting me to take part** in this Manama Dialogue 2021	Material process
3	Me **to giving and opening** address the great honor	Material process
4	It **is** my privilege	Relational process
5	I **have been asked** to comment on Indonesia's global	Verbal process
6	It **is** easiest for me	Relational process
7	The world **is** closely interconnected	Relational process
8	That Indonesia **has** the largest Muslim-majority population	Relational process
9	We **are** the largest Muslim-majority country in the world	Relational process
10	Our people **look** with respect	Behavioral process
11	The Middle East **towards** the Arab world	Material process
12	**There w**ere also in this part hundreds of years	Existential process
13	Their descendants now **count** among the leaders in Indonesia political life	Material process
14	This **is** my first visit to this outstanding kingdom	Relational process
15	I **have heard** a lot	Mental process
16	I **count** myself fortunate to be here	Material process
17	I **greatly value** their views and counsel	Material process
18	I **am confident** that it will never change	Mental process
19	Indonesia's Security **interest** in the Middle	Mental process

	East	
20	Let me **also offer** a few words	Verbal process
21	It **is** no secret that many Indonesian religious	Relational process
22	We **monitor** these ties very closely	Material process
23	We **maintain** cordial ties	Material process
24	We **maintain** a close eye on regional	Material process
25	Indonesia **catches** a cold	Material process
26	This **is** only a sight exaggeration of tension here	Relational process
27	The Arab world **is** greatly welcomed in Jakarta	Relational process
28	Our people **follow events and developments** in the Middle East very closely	Material process
29	The violence that **occurs** in the Middle East greatly	Material process
30	The Indonesia people **always would like to see** a renaissance	Mental process
31	That **is** of concern	Relational process
32	I would like to reiterate **support and peaceful** resolution	Material process
33	We **can enhance and improve** the prospect of such a solution	Material process
34	We **are** very willing to do all	Relational process
35	Indonesia **is** situated in the crossroads between two great countries	Relational process
36	Indonesia today **is** a melting pot of many races	Relational process
37	We **are** the home of nearly	Relational process
38	The world **is** great religions	Relational process
39	We **have** our own indigenous	Relational process
40	The character **is** one basic	Relational process
41	The external relations **welcoming** to all guest	Material process
42	Our defense posture **is** a defensive one	Relational process
43	We **have** no territorial aspiration outside	Relational process
44	We **have** no real need for power protection	Relational process
45	We **have always relied** on the concept of the total people defense	Material process
46	We **call** in the Indonesia acronym Han Kamrata	Verbal process
47	The Indonesia archipelago **consisted** of many kingdoms	Material process
48	**There were** no emergencies	Existential process
49	The armies **would return** to their villages	Material process

50	They **take up** their profession mainly	Material process
51	The kings, princes, and sultans **call** for an army	Verbal process
52	The farmers **would take up** arms.	Material process
53	Their leaders **answering** the call	Verbal process
54	We **gained** our independence	Material process
55	We **have fought** foreign invaders and colonialist	Material process
56	It **would take** us many years	Material process
57	Our experience **convinced** us	Material process
58	The strong **support** of the people	Material process
59	Foreign invaders **can endure** in our archipelago	Material process
60	We **organized** our military in territorial commands	Material process
61	I **took over** as minister of defense	Material process
62	Our historical **experience back** to our roots	Material process
63	We must **build up** our confidence	Material process
64	We must **believe** in our strength	Mental process
65	We **have to maintain** the best of relations with all countries	Material process
66	I will not **describe** Indonesia's priorities	Material process
67	We **realized** that sometimes we would be drawn	Mental process
68	That **is** the nature of humanity	Relational process
69	The great war **came** to Indonesia	Material process
70	**There were** great ideological contents	Existential process
71	We also **had** problems with our neighbor	Relational process
72	**There were** territorial claims	Existential process
73	**There w**as also rivalry	Existential process
74	Our neighbors **were** very close to the west; others	Relational process
75	Others **were** close to the communist powers	Relational process
76	We **did have** our problems	Relational process
77	We **resolved** it	Material process
78	We **formed** a multilateral association	Material process
79	We **have overcome** many territorial problems	Material process
80	We **resolved** our conflict with Malaysia	Material process
81	We **are** very close	Relational process
82	We **consider** Malaysia	Mental process
83	Malaysia **is** one of our closest partners	Relational process
84	We **resolved** our problems with other countries	Material process

85	We **are** very friendly with Australia	Material process
86	Australia **is** also a very good partner for us	Relational process
87	We **have** the best relations with the Philippines	Relational process
88	The Philippines **had** a very long-festering insurgency	Relational process
89	The south Philippines **are** Muslim	Relational process
90	We **decided** on the ASEAN tradition	Material process
91	Our neighbor **to respect** our neighbors	Mental process
92	We **have managed to keep** throughout all these years	Material process
93	I **think** what we all know	Mental process
94	We **realized** which is the main problem	Mental process
95	Let us **say** something	Verbal process
96	We can **call** it the elephant in the room	Verbal process
97	We **look** now once again to regional dynamics	Behavioral process
98	The world **has** become a smaller place	Relational process
99	One place **will influence** many places	Material process
100	**There is** an ancient	Existential process
101	There is a proverb that **says**, a thousand friends	Verbal process
102	A thousand friends **are** too few	Relational process
103	One enemy **is** too many	Relational process
104	We **offer to respect** for all powers	Mental process
105	We **recognize** the interest of the United States of America	Mental process
106	We also **have abided** by a very long	Material process
107	We **recognized** Beijing's legitimate core interest	Mental process
108	We **support** Beijing's rightful	Material process
109	It **is** only natural	Relational process
110	They **will take** their proper place in the destiny of humanity for us	Material process
111	We seek **understanding** with both second	Mental process
112	We **remain committed** to a multilateral approach	Material process
113	The defense realm steps **have already been taken** in this regard	Material process
114	We also **launched** our eyes	Material process
115	Our eyes and intelligence **are** sharing the program	Material process
116	We also **have** maritime exercise point patrols	Relational process

117	We **are trying to enhance** recently, of course	Material process
118	We **see** more and more realignment in the indo-pacific area	Mental process
119	We **see** seen new multilateralism	Mental process
120	We **support** the rights of every country	Material process
121	We **respect** this foreign decision	Mental process
122	I **will not go into** too much detail	Material process
123	I **would like to share** with you	Material process
124	We **have been blessed** for nearly 40 years with basic peach	Mental process
125	Let us **say** 20 years ago	Verbal process
126	I **think** we are one	Mental process
127	We **are** one of the first	Relational process
128	I **was**, at the time, one of the few military leaders	Relational process
129	We **have** three time zones	Relational process
130	We **have** nearly 300 million people now	Relational process
131	We **have** maybe 300-400 local languages	Relational process
132	The military leaders **realized** that no military	Mental process
133	No military **can manage** the governance	Material process
134	We **opted** for democracy	Material process
135	We **withdrew** from active military-political participant	Material process
136	Indonesia civil society **has taken** a very strong role	Material process
137	We **understand** civil society everywhere	Mental process
138	Indonesia **does not like** a strong military	Mental process
139	They **do not like** big defense	Mental process
140	We **are trying to convince** our civil society	Material process
141	**There can** be no prosperity without peach	Existential process
142	History **teaches** us	Material process
143	We **have** a weak history	Relational process
144	Let me **conclude** my comments	Material process
145	The famous **teaching** from the great historian	Material process
146	He **said** the strong	Verbal process
147	You **want** to be independent	Mental process
148	It **is** not enough	Relational process
149	One must be strong **to protect** our people	Material process
150	I **would repeat** the cautionary note	Material process
151	I **have made** many times	Material process
152	The world **has become** a small, crowded place	Material process
153	We **are experiencing** a pandemic	Material process

154	We **have** many big threats to our planet	Relational process
155	We **will enhance** the 110 military hospitals	Material process
156	We **will open** our hospitals	Material process
157	I **opened** a hospital	Material process
158	We **had** 400 coffee patients	Relational process
159	I **said** the strong will do what they can	Verbal process
160	We **know** that universal values	Mental process
161	I **mean** the desire for peace	Mental process
162	I would **say** Japan, India, and many other countries	Verbal process
163	I **think** many other countries	Mental process
164	I **said** the emphasis of every country	Verbal process
165	They **feel** threatened	Mental process
166	They **have** an existential threat	Relational process
167	We **understand** that	Mental process
168	We **respect** them	Mental process
169	It **makes** us even more	Material process

The data were analyzed based on the process. Based on the previous chapter, the data were presented in a table in the previous study. The material process is a transitivity process, which is the participant doing the activity or doing something, so the verb in these clauses is the form of doing and happening. Material clauses of transitivity are processes construed as doing or happening, usually physical and tangible actions.

Table 2.
Representation of Process: Material in Clause

No	Actor	Process: Material	Goal	Range	Circumstances
1	you	Have given	To me		
2	you	Was inviting	Me	To take part	In Manama dialogue 2021
3	Me	To give an opening	The great honor		
4	The middle east	Towards	The Arab world		
5	Their descendants	count	Among the leaders		In this Indonesia political life, now

6	I	count	Myself		Fortunate to be here
7	I	Greatly value	Their views And counsel		
8	We	Monitor	These ties		Very closely
9	We	Maintain	Cordial ties		
10	We	Maintain	A close eye	On regional	
11	Indonesia	catches		A cold	
12	Our people	follow	Events and development	In the Middle East	Very closely
13	The violence	That occurs		In the middle of the east	Greatly
14	I	I would like to reiterate	Support and peaceful resolution		
15	We	Can enhance and improve	The prospect Of such a solution		
16	The external relations	welcoming	To all guest		
17	We	Have always relied	On the concepts	Of the total people's defense	
18	The Indonesia archipelago	consisted		Of many kingdoms	
19	The military system	It has always been not a standing	Army		
20	The armies	Would return	To their villages		
21	They	Take up	Their profession		Mainly
22	The farmers	Would take up	arms		
23	We	Gained	Our independenc		

			e		
24	We	Have fought	The foreign invaders and colonialist		
25	It	Would take	Us		Many years
26	We	Experience convince	Us		
27	The strong	Support	Of the people		
28	Foreign invader	Can endure		In our archipelago	
29	We	Organized	Our military	In territorial commands	
30	I	Took over		As minister of defense	
31	Our historical	Experience back	To our roots		
32	We	Must build up again	Our confidence		
33	We	Have to maintain	The best of relations	With all countries	
34	We	Resolved	It		
35	We	Formed	Multilateral association		
36	We	Have overcome	Many of territorial		
37	We	Resolved	Our conflict	With Malaysia	
38	We	Resolved	Our problem	With other countries	
39	We	Decided		On the ASEAN tradition	

40	We	Have managed		To keep throughout all these years	
41	The world	Has become		A smaller place	
42	Our place	Will influence		Many places	
43	We	Also, I have to abide		By very long	
44	We	Support	Beijing's rightful		
45	They	Will take	Their proper place	In the destiny of humanity for us	
46	We	Remind committed		To multilateral approach	
47	The defense realm steps	Have already been taken		In this regard	
48	We	Also launched	Our eyes		
49	Our eyes intelligence	Are sharing	The program		
50	We	Are trying to enhance	Recently of course		
51	We	Support	The right of every country		Basically
52	I	Will not go		Too much detail	
53	I	I would like to share		With you	
54	No military	Can manage	The governance		
55	We	Opted		For Democracy	

56	We	Withdrew		From active military-political participant	
57	Indonesia civil society	Has taken		A very strong role	
58	We	Are you trying to convince	Our civil society		
59	History	Teachers	Us		
60	Let me	Conclude	My comments		
61	The famous	Teaching		From the great historian	
62	One must be strong	To protect	Our people		
63	I	Would repeat	The cautionary note		
64	I	Have made			Many times
65	The world	Has become	It is a small, crowded place		
66	We	Are experiencing	A pandemic		
67	We	Will enhance	The 110 military hospital		
68	We	Will open	Our hospital		
69	I	Opened	A hospital		
70	It	Makes	Us	Even More	

The mental process is a process of sensing, such as feeling, thinking, and seeing. Mental clauses are the transitivity processes construing seeing, feeling, and thinking. (Halliday in SIAHAAN, 2021: 118). The researcher chooses the process based on the verb after the subject, which refers to sense, such as feeling, thinking, and seeing. The result of analyzing the data of clauses is that 30 clauses result from a mental process.

The representation of clauses is presented in the table below:

Table 3.
Representation of Process: Mental in Clauses

No	Senser	Process: Mental	Phenomenon	Types Of Process Mental
1	Indonesia's security	Interest	In the middle of the east	Affection
2	The Indonesia people	I always would like to see	A renaissance	Perception
3	We	Must believe	In our strength	Cognition
4	We	Consider	Malaysia	Cognition
5	I	Think	What we all know	Cognition
6	We	Realized	Which is the main problem	Cognition
7	We	Realized	Sometimes, we will be drawn	Cognition
8	I	Have heard	A lot	Perception
9	We	Recognize	The interest of the United States of America	Cognition
10	We	Recognize	Beijing's legitimate core interest	Cognition
11	We	Seek understanding	With both second	Cognition
12	We	See	More and more realignment in the indo-pacific area	Perception
13	We	See	New multilateralism lately	Perception
14	We	Have been blessed	For basically nearly 40 years of basic speech	Affection
15	I	Think	We are one	Cognition
16	The military leaders	Realized	That no military	Cognition
17	We	Understand	The civil society everywhere	Cognition
18	I	Confident	That it Will never change (matter)	Cognition
19	They	Do not like	Big defense	Cognition
20	Indonesia	Do not like	A strong military	Affection

21	You	Want to be	Independent	Affection
22	We	Know	That universal value	Cognition
23	I	Mean	The desire for peach	Cognition
24	I	Think	Many others countries	Cognition
25	They	Feel	Threatened	Perception
26	We	Understand	That	Cognition
27	We	Respect	Them	Affection
28	Our neighbour	Respect	Our neighbours	Affection
29	We	Offer to respect	For all powers	Affection
30	We	Respect	These foreign decision	Affection

The relational process is transitivity, which construes being and having. The relational process introduces or characterizes a person, thing, or animal. Relational clauses are construing of being and having been involved. (Halliday in Rahmawati, 2019: 69). The researcher found some clauses included in the relational process. For the representation of the clause, there are 19 clauses for the attributive type, 12 for the identifying type, and 15 for the possessive, so the result is 46 clauses (data). The representation of the clause is presented in the table below:

Table 4.
Representation of process: Relational in clauses (Attributive)

No	Carrier	Process: Relational Attributive	Attributive	Circumstances
1	It	Is (circumstantial)	easiest	For me
2	The world Arab	Is (circumstantial)	Greatly welcome to Jakarta	
3	It	Is (intensive)	No secret	Many Indonesian religious
4	This	Is (intensive)	A sight exaggeration tension	here
5	We	Are (circumstantial)	Very willing to do	Very willing to do all
6	Indonesia	Is (circumstantial)	Situated	At the crossroads between 2 great countries

7	Indonesia today	Is (intensive)	A melting pot of many races	of many races
8	Our neighbor	Were (circumstantial)	Very close to the west, others	
9	Others	Were (intensive)	Close to the communist powers	
10	We	Are (circumstantial)	Very close	
11	We	Are (intensive)	Forced to face the reality of tensions	Now
12	Thousand friends	Are (intensive)	Too few	
13	One Enemy	Is (intensive)	Too many	
14	It	Is (intensive)	Only natural	
15	We	Are (intensive)	One of the first	
16	I	Was (intensive)	At the time of the few military leaders	
17	We	Are (intensive)	Weak history	
18	It	Is (intensive)	Enough	
19	Australia	Is (circumstantial)	Also, a very good partner of us	

The verbal process is a process in which the verbal group in this process is saying. Verbal clauses constrain the process of saying (Halliday in Zein et al., 2019:151). The researcher distinguished the clauses based on the process. If the verb word of the clauses construes of saying, the clauses contain a verbal process. The verbal process has 3 participants: sayer, receiver, and verbiage. Sayer is the participant who says a word (sentence), the receiver is the participant located after the process (saying), and verbiage is how something is expressed. As a result of the analysis, this type of process is realized in Prabowo's speech at the forum IISS Manama Dialogue 2021. The result was found 14 clauses (data). The representation of clauses is presented in the table below:

Table 5.
Representation of process: Verbal in Clauses

No	Sayer	Process: Verbal	Receiver	Verbiage	Circumstances
1	I	have been asked	The comment		On Indonesia's global
2	Let me	offer	A few words		
3	We	call		in the Indonesia Han Karmata	
4	The kings, princes, and sultans	call		For an army	
5	Their leaders	answering	The call		
6	I	Want to describe	Indonesia's priorities		Now
7	Let us	Say	Something		
8	We	Can call	It	The elephant	In the room
9	Proverb	Which says	A thousand friends		
10	Let us	Say			20 years ago
11	He	Said	The strong		
12	I	Said	The strong	They will do what they can	
13	I	Would say	Japan and India	And many other countries	
14	I	Said	The emphasis of every country		

CONCLUSION

In this study, the researcher analyzes the transitivity in Prabowo's speech at the forum IISS Manama Dialogue 2021. In the transitivity process, there are six processes: material, mental, relational, behavioral, verbal, and existential. The most dominant process used in Prabowo's speech at the forum IISS (The International Institute for Strategic Studies) is a material process resulting in 70 clauses. The reason for each clause of 70 clauses was the verbal group of doing or happening in the clauses related to the definition and characteristics of the material process. This study is not perfect enough or complete yet because this study presented a transitivity process related to the metafunction of ideational function.

This study give some suggestions for those who are involved to the next researchers who interests to learn how people arrange their sentences, especially the sentence produced by the speaker about language metafunction, especially in the transitivity system, for example, the transitivity process.

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